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**注释：**Veron 和 Pichon (1980, p. 8) 认为 *Pavona formosa* Dana, *Pavona venusta* Dana 和 *Lophoseris knorri* Milne-Edwards & Haime, 1851 都是该种的同物异名。

### 十字牡丹珊瑚 *Pavona decussata* (Dana, 1846) (图版XXIII 图5、6; 彩图19)

*Pavonia decussata* Dana, 1846, p. 329. (cited after Hoffmeister)

*Pavona decussata* Dana, Quelch, 1886, Rep. Sci. Res. Voyage H. M. S. Challenger Zool., 16 (46), p. 115.

*Pavonia cristata* (Milne-Edwards & Haime), Gardiner, 1898, Proc. Zool. Soc. London, p. 530.

*Pavona decussata* Dana, Vaughan, 1918, Dept. Mar. Biol. Publ. Carnegie Inst. Wash., 9, p. 134.

*Pavona danai* (Milne-Edwards & Haime), Vaughan, 1918, Dept. Mar. Biol. Publ. Carnegie Inst. Wash., 9, p. 136, pl. 55, fig. 2; pl. 56, figs. 2, 2a.

*Pavona decussata* Dana, Van der Horst, 1921, Res. Exp. Siboga Zool., 16B, p. 90, p. 22.

*Pavona danai* (Milne-Edwards & Haime), Van der Horst, 1921, Res. Exp. Siboga Zool., 16B, p. 90, p. 23.

*Pavona decussata* Dana, Van der Horst, 1922, Linn. Soc. Trans. London Zool., 18 (2), p. 418.

*Pavona decussata* Dana, Matthai, 1924, Mem. Ind. Mus. Caleutta, 8, p. 53.

*Pavona decussata* Dana, Hoffmeister, 1925, Dep. Mar. Biol. Publ. Carnegie Inst. Wash., 22 (343), p. 40, pl. 8, fig. 1.

*Pavona decussata* Dana, Faustino, 1927, Bur. Sci. Monog. Manila, 22, p. 204, pl. 67, figs. 2, 3.

*Pavona decussata* Dana, Yabe, Sugiyama & Eguchi, 1936, Sci. Rep. Tohoku Imp. Univ., 2nd ser. (Geol.), Special 1, p. 56, pl. 39, figs. 4—6.

*Pavona decussata* Dana, Ma, 1937, Mem. Nat. Inst. Acad. Sinica Zool., 1, p. 155, pl. 88, fig. 3; pl. 94, figs. 1, 2.

*Pavona decussata* Dana, Eguchi, 1938, Palao Trop. Biol. Stat. Studies, 1 (3), p. 366.

*Pavona decussata* Dana, Umbgrove, 1939, Zool. Med. Mus. Leiden, 22, p. 46.

*Pavona decussata* Dana, Umbgrove, 1940, Zool. Med. Mus. Leiden, 22, p. 296, pl. 30, fig. 5.

*Pavona decussata* Dana, Wells, 1950, Bull. Raffles Mus., 22, p. 42.

*Pavona decussata* Dana, Crossland, 1952, Sci. Rep. Great Barrier Reef Exp., 6 (3), p. 161.

*Pavona danai* (Milne Edwards & Haime), Wells, 1954, U. S. Geol. Surv. Prof., Paper 260-I, p. 441.

*Pavona decussata* Dana, Nemenzo, 1955, Nat. Appl. Sci. Bull., 15 (1), p. 14.

*Pavona decussata* Dana, Serale, 1956, Malayan Nat. Jour., 11 (1 & 2), p. 15, pl. 12.

*Pavona decussata* Dana, Ma, 1959, Oceanog. Sinica, Special 1, p. 19, pl. 46; fig. 1; pl. 47; pl.

48; pl. 245, fig. 6.

*Pavona decussata* Dana, Utinomi, 1965, *Pub. Seto Mar. Biol. Lab.*, **13** (3), p. 248.

*Pavona decussata* Dana, 邹仁林等, 1975, 科学出版社, p. 23, pl. 6, fig. 5; pl. 9, fig. 7.

*Pavona decussata* Dana, Veron & Pichon, 1980, *Aus. Inst. Mar. Sci. Monog.*, Ser. **4**, pl. 13, figs. 16—25, 731.

*Pavona decussata* Dana, Veron, 1981, *Proc. 1st Internat. Mar. Biol. Workshop*, p. 116.

*Pavona decussata* Dana, Scheer & Pillai, 1983, *Zoologica*, **133**, p. 61, pl. 12, fig. 4.

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*Pavona decussata* Dana, Pillai, 1986, *Rec. Adv. Mar. Biol.*, p. 148.

*Pavona decussata* Dana, Dai & Lin, 1992, *Acta Oceanog. Taiwanica*, p. 85, figs. 4—6.

*Pavona decussata* Dana, Veron, 1993, Univ. Hawaii Press, p. 291, figs. 1—5.

*Pavona seriata* Brueggemann, 邹仁林等, 1978, 科学出版社, p. 94, pl. 10, figs. 5, 6.

*Pavona lata* Dana, 邹仁林等, 1975, 科学出版社, p. 24, pl. 3, fig. 4.

**标本采集地：**三亚鹿回头、西瑁岛、小东海、小洲岛、白排、陵水新村港、八所、新盈邻昌、安全港、头嘴排、白马井、涠洲岛、硇洲岛、大亚湾、香港、晋卿岛、东岛。

**特征：**群体由坚硬、强壮的叶片状珊瑚骼组成，叶片状骨骼不弯曲，龙骨突少而小，或无。珊瑚杯清楚，在珊瑚骼两面都有分布，而排列无规则。隔片-珊瑚肋稀，高而弯曲的与低而直的相间排列，直而矮的隔片-珊瑚肋两侧无颗粒，几乎光滑。轴柱是扁平小突起，或无。

生活时单色为黄绿色、紫色、黄褐色，复色为翠绿色加黄色，或淡黄色夹白色，甚至边缘为深绿色，顶端为黄色。

**地理分布：**该种是印度—太平洋的广布种。

### 小牡丹珊瑚 *Pavona minuta* Wells, 1954 (图版XXIII 图2)

*Pavona minuta* Wells, 1954, *U. S. Geol. Surv. Prof. Paper* **260-I**, p. 442, pl. 152, figs. 5, 6.

*Pavona minuta* Wells, Veron & Pichon, 1980, *Aus. Inst. Mar. Sci. Monog.*, **4**, pl. 25, figs. 41—46.

*Pavona minuta* Wells, 邹仁林、陈友璋, 1983, 南海海洋科学集刊, **4**, p. 93, pl. 1, fig. 1.

*Pavona minuta* Wells, Dai & Lin, 1992, *Acta Oceanog. Taiwanica*, **28**, figs. 9, 10, 40.

*Pavona minuta* Wells, Veron, 1993, Univ. Hawaii Press, p. 294, figs. 1—3.

**标本采集地：**中建岛、盘石屿。

**特征：**群体块状，其表面起伏但光滑。珊瑚杯小，均匀分布。隔片-珊瑚肋厚，两侧有颗粒，边缘光滑。轴柱发育不全或针状小梁组成。

生活时为灰黄色或淡黄色。